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M. Tech 1st Semester Examination Metal Casting (NS) PE-101

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100

The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answerbook (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.

Note: Attempt any five questions.

- 1. (a) Define standard permeability of sand. Explain the working of a permeability meter. (10)
 - (b) Describe the AFS method to determine the size and distribution of sand grains in foundry sand. (10)
- 2. (a) List and explain the function of various additives present in foundry sand (10)
 - (b) Describe the various desirable features of core sand mixture. (10)
- (a) Describe the process of homogeneous nucleation during the solidification of a casting. (10)
 - (b) Explain the development of columnar and partially equiaxial grains during the solidification of a casting with sketches. (10)
- 4. (a) Explain the relationship between constitutional supercooling and dendrite structure formation. (10)
 - (b) Explain the various factors influencing the start and end of freezing in an alloy with no eutectic formation. (10)

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5. (a) Define the term riser and the primary functions of a riser in a casting. (10)

- (b) What is the use of chills in a casting process? Differentiate between external and internal chills. (10)
- (a) Describe the various types of gates used in a casting with neat sketches. (10)
 - (b) Explain the directional solidification concept in castings and its influence on gating design. (10)
- 7. (a) Describe the various objectives of a gating system. (10)
 - (b) Describe the following terms in reference to a gating system:
 - (a) Sprue
 - (b) Choke
 - (c) Runner (10)
- Write notes on:
 - (a) Shell Molding.
 - (b) Cold chamber dies casting.
 - (c) Investment casting. (20)